



PASSWORDS ARE DEAD! USER BEHAVIOR ANALYTICS

A sophisticated tool for detecting malicious insiders

Gabor Illes
Pre-sales engineer
gabor.illes@balabit.com

Tallin, Estonia
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EXISTING CONTROLS FOR PRIVILEGED USERS

PASSWORDS

MULTI-FACTOR AUTHENTICATION

PRIVILEGED IDENTITY /
ACCESS MANAGEMENT

PRIVILEGED SESSION MONITORING



WHY DO WE NEED SOMETHING NEW?



TARGET

**APTs, illegally acquired
user credentials. Have
you ever heard about...**

•Target?



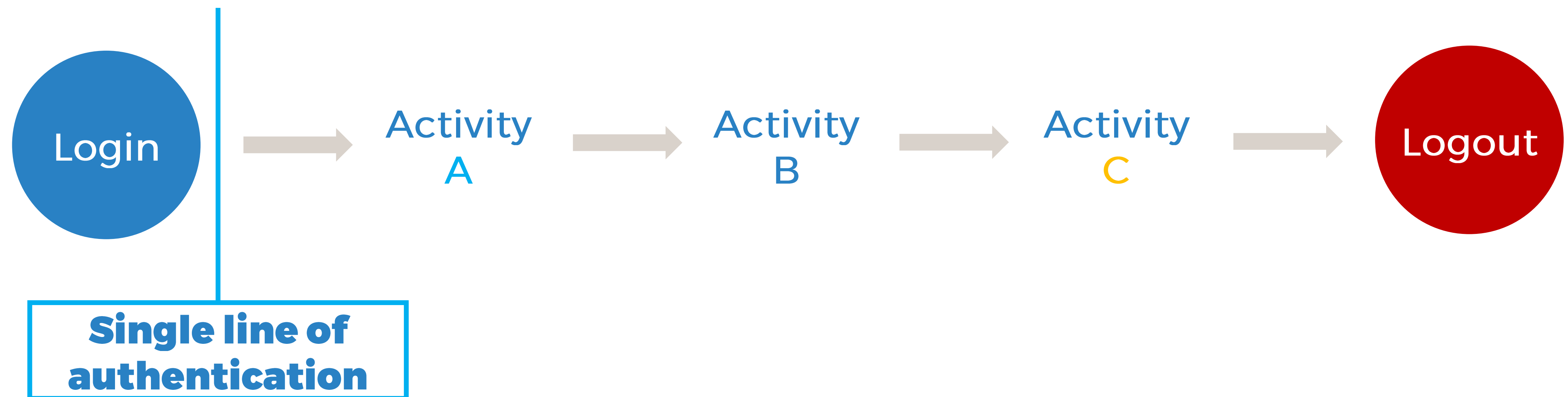
**Can you fully trust
in your colleagues?**

•Jérôme Kerviel, Société
Générale

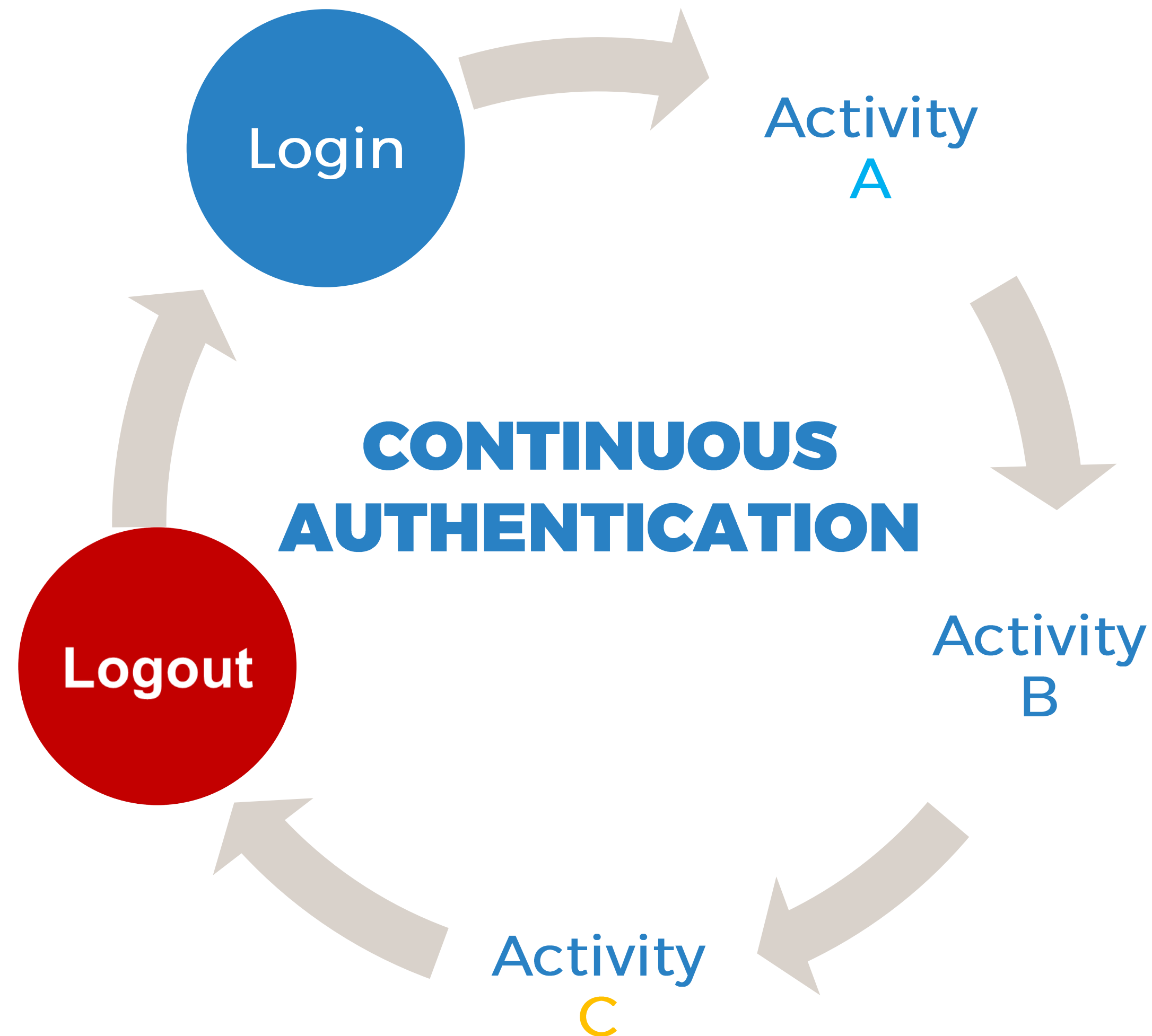
**WHAT IF
THE ATTACKER
ALREADY
HAS ACCESS?**



ONE-OFF AUTHENTICATION VS CONTINUOUS AUTHENTICATION



ONE-OFF AUTHENTICATION VS CONTINUOUS AUTHENTICATION





**HOW CAN YOU
IMPLEMENT CONTINUOUS
AUTHENTICATION
WITHOUT DRIVING YOUR
EMPLOYEES MAD?**

BEHAVIOR IS THE SOLUTION



BEHAVIOR IS THE NEW AUTHENTICATION?

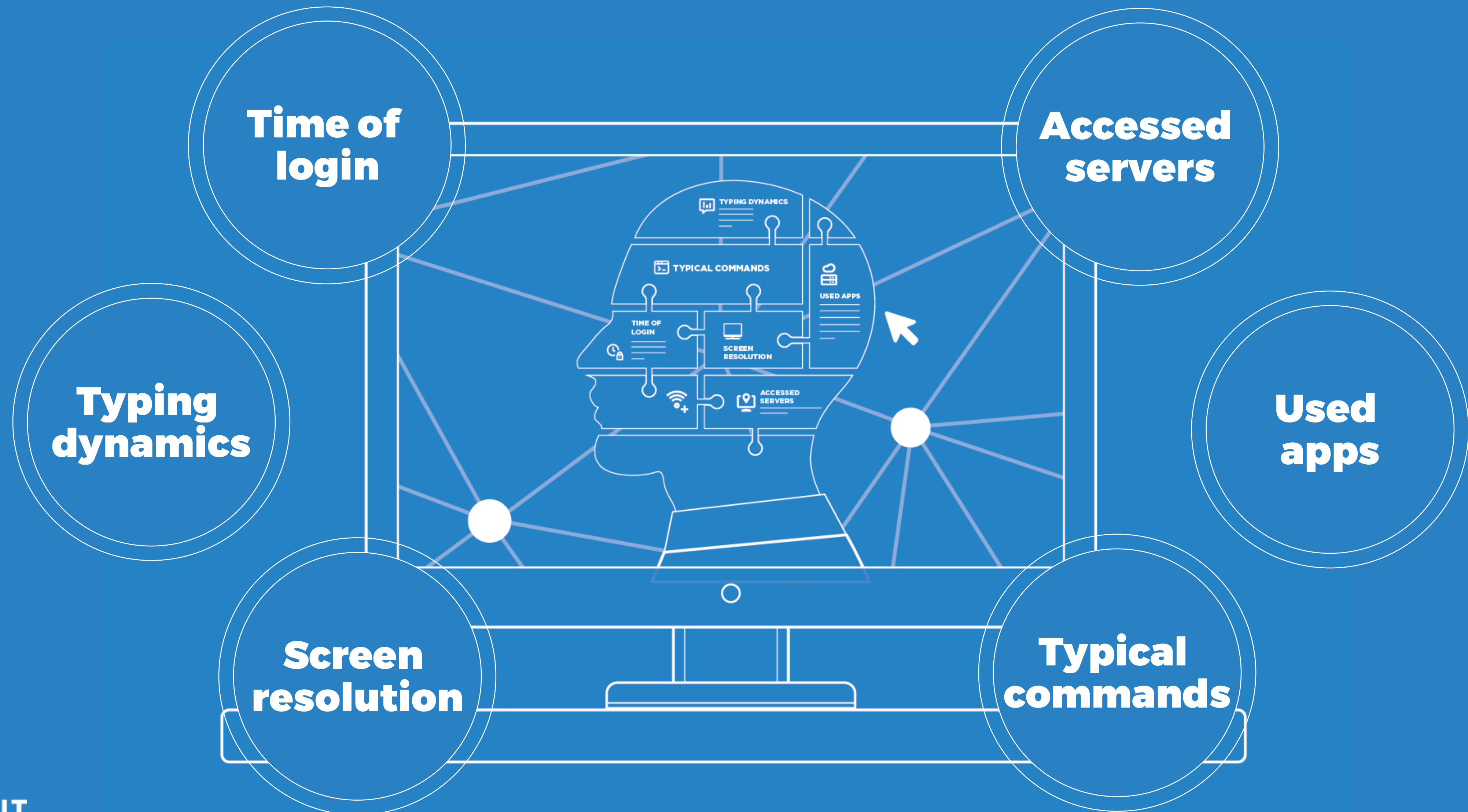
“

**BEHAVIOR IS THE INTERNALLY COORDINATED
RESPONSES OF WHOLE LIVING ORGANISMS
TO INTERNAL AND/OR EXTERNAL STIMULI.**

”

Daniel A. Levitis, PhD in Integrative Biology

WHAT IS DIGITAL BEHAVIOR?



HOW CAN BEHAVIOR ANALYSIS PREVENT ATTACKS?

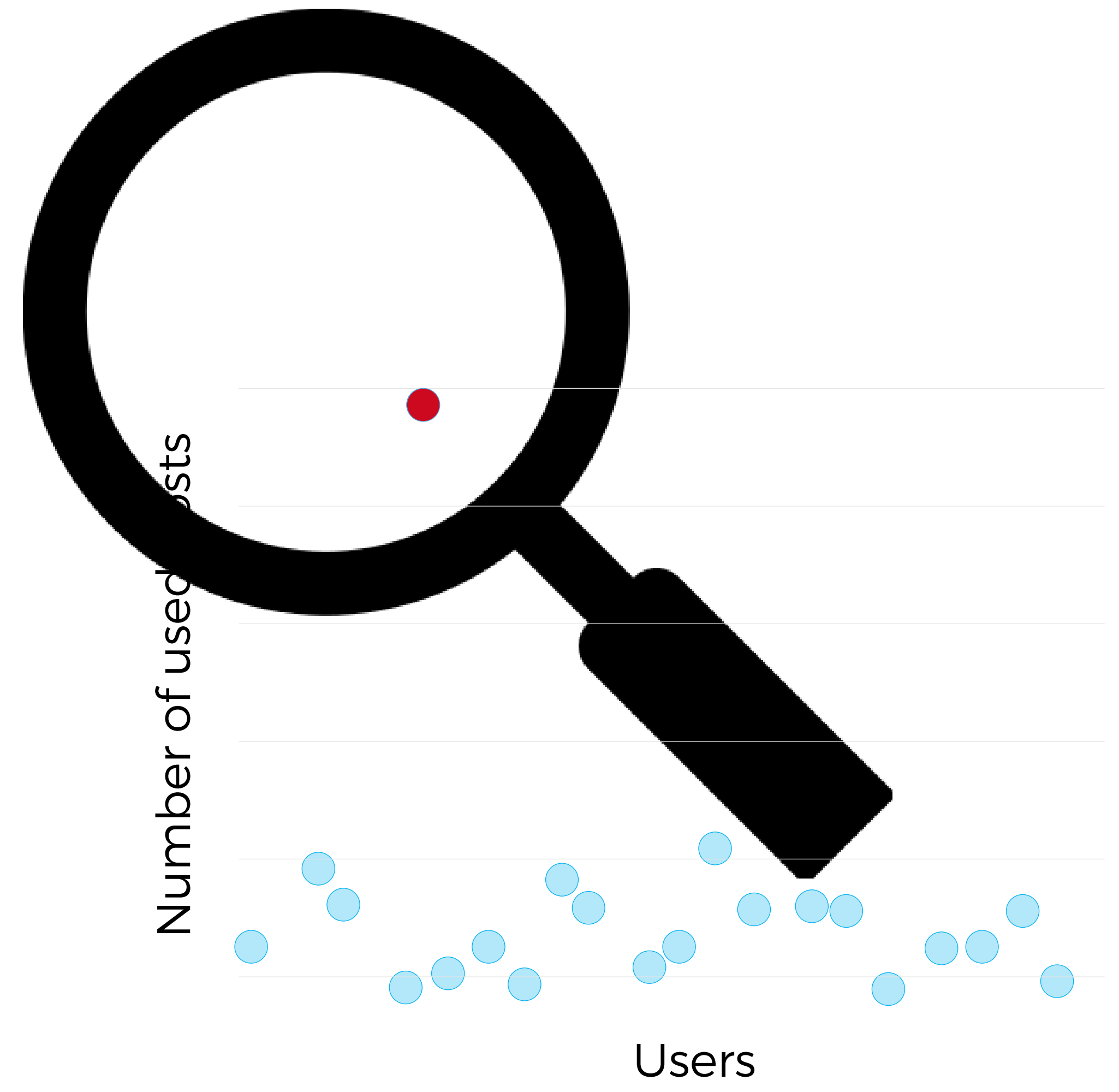
GATHER users' **DIGITAL FOOTPRINTS**

DEFINE what is **NORMAL**, build user
baselines

Identify UNUSUAL EVENTS in real-time

Identify EXTERNAL attackers

Identify malicious INSIDERS



BEHAVIOR IS THE NEW AUTHENTICATION!



HABITS
Something
you do

Typical time of working

Typical activities performed (Commands in CLI, Applications in GUIs, Transaction types)

Range of accessed servers and applications

Weekday login time probability

Probability

12.5%

10.0%

7.5%

5.0%

2.5%

0.0%

0:00

2:00

4:00

6:00

8:00

10:00

12:00

14:00

16:00

18:00

20:00

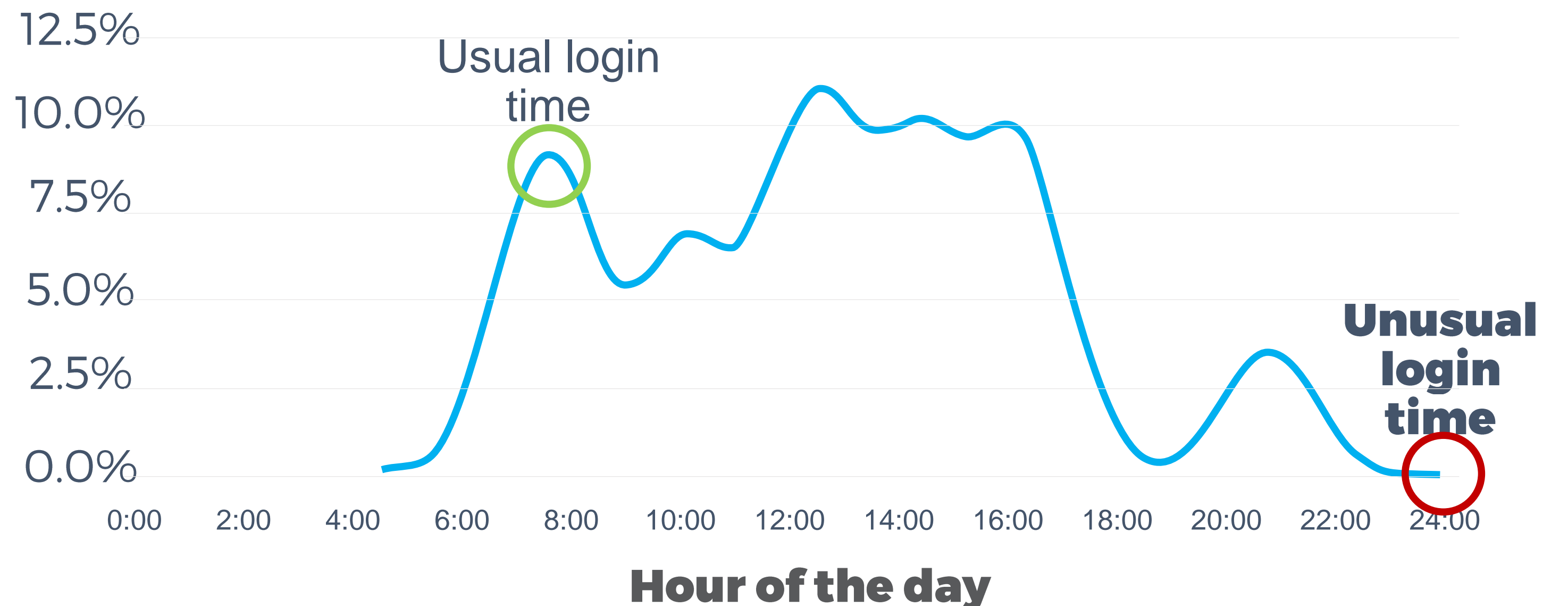
22:00

24:00

Usual login
time

**Unusual
login
time**

Hour of the day



BEHAVIOR IS THE NEW AUTHENTICATION!



POSSESSION

Something
you have

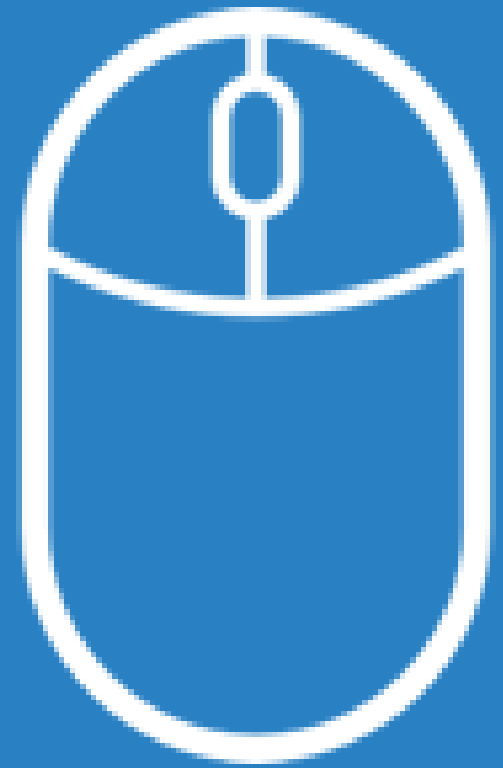
Screen resolution

Mouse vs trackpad vs touchscreen

**Type and version of the operating system,
browser & client apps**

Browser settings (Language, Time zone)

BEHAVIOR IS THE NEW AUTHENTICATION!



INHERENCE

**Something
you are**

Mouse movement analysis

Keystroke dynamics analysis



BEHAVIOR IS THE NEW AUTHENTICATION!



CONTEXT
Something that
surrounds you

Location (GeoIP, ISP, GPS data)

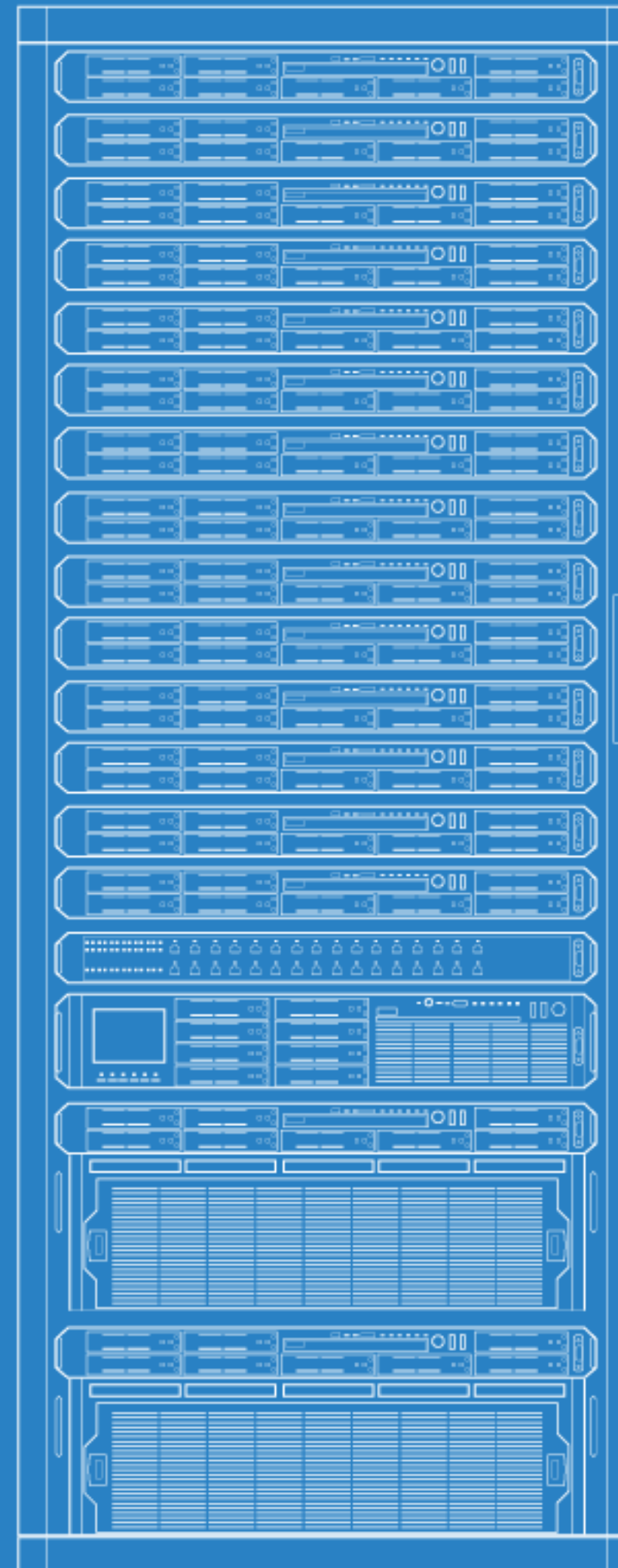
**Network
traffic
counters**

**IP address
reputation**



PASSWORDS ARE DEAD ?

Authentication does not defend against those attackers, who have valid credentials (malicious insiders, APT attacks)



Advantages of user behavior analytics:

- Continuous
- Detect changes and anomalies
- Biometrics is very hard to imitate

THREE KEY ISSUES FOR SECURITY PROS



COST OF COMPLIANCE

Where should we prioritise spend?
How can we leverage our existing investments?



PREVENTING DATA BREACHES

Can we react fast enough to an insider threat or APT attack?



SOC EFFICIENCY

Too much data, too many false positives, too few analysts



Q&A



BALABIT
CONTEXTUAL SECURITY INTELLIGENCE

THANK YOU FOR YOUR ATTENTION!

More information: www.balabit.com

2016